

МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

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«ЕЛЕЦКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИМ. И.А. БУНИНА»

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**Сборник лексических упражнений
по английскому языку**

*Учебно-методическое
пособие*

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UNIT 1

FAMILY

Vocabulary:

Ancestor предок
Ancestry предки, происхождение
Aunt тетя
Bride невеста
Bridegroom жених
Brother брат
Child (children) ребенок (дети)
Consanguinity кровное родство
Cousin двоюродный брат/сестра
Daughter дочь
Daughter-in-law невестка
Distant relative дальний родственник
Divorce развод
Divorced разведенный
Family семья
Father (dad, daddy) отец
Father-in-law свекор, тесть
Fiancé жених
First-born первенец
Generation поколение
Godchild крестник, крестница
Godfather крестный отец
Godmother крестная мать
Grandchildren внуки
Granddaughter внучка
Grandfather дедушка
Grandmother бабушка
Grandson внук
Great grandchild правнук или правнучка
Great granddaughter правнучка
Great grandfather прадедушка
Great grandmother прабабушка
Great grandson правнук
Husband муж
Married замужем / женатый
Mother (mom, mammy) мать
Mother-in-law свекровь, теща

Nephew племянник
Niece племянница
Offspring отпрыск, потомок, потомство
Origin происхождение
Orphan сирота
Parents родители
Relative / relation родственник
Second cousin троюродный брат, троюродная сестра
Sibling родной брат / родная сестра
Single незамужняя / холостой
Sister сестра
Son сын
Son-in-law зять
Spouse супруг / супруга
Stepbrother / half brother сводный брат
Stepdaughter падчерица
Stepfather падчерица
Stepmother пасынок
Stepsister / half sister сводная сестра
Stepson пасынок
The head of one's household глава семьи
The only child единственный ребенок
To be married быть в браке
To get married вступить в брак
To inherit унаследовать
Triples тройняшки
Twins близнецы, двойняшки
Uncle дядя
Widow вдова
Widower вдовец
Wife жена

Задание 1. Выпишите слова, относящиеся к теме «Семья».

Face, symbol, school, uncle, sun, crossword, granddaughter, environment, aunt, library, university, relative, laundry, gasoline, wedding, game, table, gym, twins, divorce, weather, cinema, town, mother-in-law, wall, fire, fox, niece, swimming pool, brother, dress, relationships, travelling, car, office, female-cousin, blackbird, wind, carpet, interest, son, bus, parents, market, nephew.

Задание 2. Расставьте буквы в правильном порядке.

Prsraten, ahteifr, gsroandn, lucne, srseti, wnehep, nuocsi, wsnit, obrhetr, ebdri, uasdhnb, ecnei.

Задание 3. Вставьте пропущенные буквы в следующие слова:

C_il_r_n, _at_e_, b_o_h_r, c_u_in, w_d_in_, _ra_dm_t_e_, h_s_a_d, re_a_io_, s_ou_e.

Задание 4. Вставьте подходящие по смыслу слова.

1. My cousin Kevin is my ... son.
2. My aunt Sheila is my ... sister.
3. My mother has a sister, her son is my ... nephew.
4. My parents are my ... grandparents.
5. My ... father is my father-in-law.
6. My ... children are my grandchildren.
7. My father has a brother, his daughter is my ... niece.
8. Trevor's female spouse is his ...

Задание 5. Распределите существительные по двум группам: "male" и "female".

Son, widower, aunt, sister-in-law, bride, granddaughter, mother-in-law, second cousin, sibling, son-in-law, great grandmother, wife, brother, parents-in-law, bachelor, niece.

Задание 6. Распределите существительные из предыдущего упражнения по четырем колонкам.

<i>Immediate family</i>	<i>Distant relatives</i>	<i>Relatives by marriage</i>	<i>Marital status</i>

Задание 7. Подставьте в текст нижеприведенные слова.

Grandparents, married, children, parents, full-blood, single-parent family, extended family, stepchildren

A nuclear family, elementary family or conjugal family is a family group consisting of two ... and their children (one or more). It is in contrast to a ... , the larger extended family, and a family with more than two parents. Nuclear families typically center on a ... couple; the nuclear family may have any number of There are differences in definition among observers; some definitions allow only biological children that are ... siblings, but others allow for a stepparent and any mix of dependent children including ... and adopted children.

An ... is a family that consists of parents like father, mother, and their children, aunts, uncles, ... and cousins.

Задание 8. Согласуйте названия типов семей и их расшифровку.

- 1) matrifocal;
- 2) conjugal / nuclear;
- 3) avuncular;
- 4) extended.

- a) parents and children co-reside with other members of one parent's family
- b) a mother and her children
- c) for example, a grandparent, a brother, his sister, and her children
- d) a wife, her husband, and children

Задание 9. Согласуйте содержимое колонок в нижеприведенной таблице.

a nuclear family	I'm a single mum. I bring up my daughter Margie on my own. Margie doesn't mind being an only child but I think she'd like a sibling one day.
an extended family	We couldn't have children of our own. John came to live with us four years ago. He seems very happy at the moment but we realize that he might want to find his real parents one day.
a single-parent family	We've only been married for a couple of years. We're not planning to start a family just yet.
a couple who adopted a child	We share the house with my mother and father and my husband's sister and her kids. Everyone helps to look after all the children.
a couple with no children	We're married with two children. Our elder son, Nick, has just started secondary school, and our daughter, Alice, is only three.

Задание 10. Исправьте ошибки в предложениях.

1. An “atypical” British family used to consist of mother, father and two children.
2. I was called about my grandfather.
3. My mother is in her late twenties but she looks young for her age.
4. My parents have much in common, but they have the same interests.
5. “What is your mother’s profession?” “She is Scottish”.
6. The field of archaeology aims to trace family lineages through history.
7. The term “nuclear family” is commonly used, especially in the USA, to refer to extended families.
8. A single-parent family consists of one parent together with his or her children, where the parent is either widowed, divorced and married.
9. Cousins are two people who share at least one parent in common.
10. A parent is the caretaker of a grandchild.

Задание 11. Восстановите последовательность реплик в диалоге.

- 1) Tracey, do you have a family?
- 2) I am Tracey and I’m from America.
- 3) My mother is forty-one and she is a designer.
- 4) What are you and how old are you?
- 5) He is forty-seven.
- 6) I’m a student and I’m eighteen.
- 7) Certainly. I have my parents and a younger brother Ryan.
- 8) What does your father do?
- 9) What is your name and where are you from?
- 10) How old is he now?
- 11) My father is a police officer.
- 12) And what about your mother?

Задание 12. Соотнесите идиомы и их перевод

family man	добытчик, кормилец семьи
run in the blood	баловень
own flesh and blood	родословная
a black sheep of the family	семейный человек
to tie the knot	близкие
to be the spitting image of somebody	быть в крови / в роду
a family tree	связать узлами брака
a breadwinner	паршивая овца в семье
a pet-model	быть похожим как две капли воды

Задание 13. Разгадайте кроссворд:

t v l e s t y y b y s s o p
g f a m i l y g e s f i u s
f g h k s k l m d c l b p c
w a u n t i s o n o o l s r
f g e t e x c d i t w i t b
d r f b r o t h e r e n a r
b a t h r o o m c d r g i b
c o u s i n w n e t a i r s
h s n n e w r d t u m a s x
f g r a n d p a r e n t s w

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UNIT 2

LEISURE

Vocabulary:

amateur любитель

amateur painter художник-любитель, самодеятельный художник

exciting увлекательный

entertainment развлечение

expensive дорогой

hobbyist человек, имеющий хобби

indoor hobbies хобби в помещении

item предмет, единица в коллекции

leisure activities досуговая деятельность

leisure pursuit занятие на досуге

outdoor hobbies хобби на открытом воздухе

stamp collection коллекция марок

to table games играть в настольные игры

to arrange a party устроить вечеринку

to be at leisure быть свободным, незанятым

to be crazy about сходить с ума по чему-либо

to be fond of увлекаться

to be good at хорошо получаться

to be interested in интересоваться

to be keen on сильно увлекаться

to be popular with быть популярным у

to be proud of гордиться

to collect собирать

to consist of состоять из

to get bored скучать

to give up бросить

to go out проводить время вне дома

to have a good time хорошо проводить время

to have fun развлекаться

to have nothing to do / do nothing ничего не делать

to rest / have a rest отдыхать

to share pictures / photos делиться фотографиями

to socialize общаться

to stay indoors оставаться дома

to surf the Internet сидеть в интернете / серфить интернет

to take up заняться

Виды хобби

beading вышивание бисером
collecting коллекционирование
cooking / baking готовка / выпечка
dancing танцы
doing / playing sport заниматься спортом
drawing рисование
embroidering вышивание
fishing рыбалка
gardening садоводство
going to museums посещение музеев
going to the cinema / movie theater (a cinema-goer) посещение кинотеатров
going to the theatre (a theatre-goer) посещение театров
growing flowers выращивание цветов
handicraft ремесло, рукоделие
knitting вязание
learning languages изучение языков
listening to music слушать музыку
making up stories сочинение рассказов
martial arts единоборства
painting живопись
playing computer games игра в компьютерные игры
playing a musical instrument игра на музыкальном инструменте
playing the piano (the violin, the guitar, the cello, the saxophone, the flute) игра на фортепиано (скрипке, гитаре, виолончели, саксофоне, флейте)
reading books чтение книг
roller-skating катание на роликах
sewing шитье
singing пение
skateboarding катание на скейтборде
taking pictures (photography) фотографирование
travelling путешествия
watching TV смотреть телевизор
woodwork резьба по дереву
writing poetry написание стихов

Задание 1. Выпишите слова, относящиеся к теме «Досуг».

Travelling, flat, bus stop, garden, police, book, sky, fireman, football, entertainment, doctor, sister, university, collection, chair, chess, parliament,

game, window, piano, lift, opinion, weather, music, illness, programming, class, painting, blackout, photo, stadium, curtains, cupboard, poetry, printer, post-office, song, bicycle, rainy, anniversary, hiking, season, learning, lamp, supermarket, coin.

Задание 2. Расставьте буквы в правильном порядке.

Srileue, tkin, atnip, letcocl, gifsihn, cumis, pyreto, medobrier, othop, livlatnegr, ptors, wdigran.

Задание 3. Вставьте пропущенные буквы в следующие слова:

Hi_i_g, _oo_ing, _r_ss_o_d, em_r_i_e_, _o_l_c_i_n, s_am_, a_t_v_t_, f_t_e_s, m_se_m, t_a_e_l_r.

Задание 4. Распределите приведенные ниже названия видов хобби по следующим группам:

- 1) *Indoor hobbies / Outdoor hobbies*
- 2) *Doing things / making things / collecting things / learning things*
- 3) *Cheap / expensive*
- 4) *More interesting / less interesting*
- 5) *More popular / less popular nowadays*

collecting different things
cooking
dancing
doing crosswords
doing sport
drawing
fishing
growing flowers
keeping pets
knitting
listening to music
playing a musical instrument
playing computer games
reading books
singing
spending time with family and friends
surfing the Internet
taking photos
travelling
walking
watching videos
writing poetry

Задание 5. Восстановите последовательность реплик в диалогах.

- 1) – 4 years already.
- 2) – Have you participated in competitions?
- 3) – I play sport.
- 4) – Mark, what do you do in your free time?
- 5) – Of course. I participated in a big tournament in Moscow, and my goal is to win an international tournament in Madrid.
- 6) – Oh, that’s an interesting sport. How long have you studied sambo?
- 7) – Sambo.
- 8) – What kind of sports do you play?

* * *

- 1) – And who is your favorite poet?
- 2) – Which do you prefer, poetry or prose?
- 3) – Yes, I do. There are interesting poems.
- 4) – I enjoy my leisure time by reading books.
- 5) – Do you like modern poetry?
- 6) – I prefer reading poetry more than prose.
- 7) – What do you like to do in your leisure time?
- 8) – My favorite poet is Anna Akhmatova.

Задание 6. Закончите предложения.

1. My favorite actor / actress is ...
2. My favorite artist is ...
3. My favorite athlete is ...
4. My favorite composer is ...
5. My favorite dish is ...
6. My favorite film director is ...
7. My favorite film genre is ...
8. My favorite music genre is ...
9. My favorite poet is ...
10. My favorite singer / band is ...
11. My favorite sport is ...
12. My favorite writer is ...

Задание 7. Исправьте ошибки в предложениях.

1. Sometimes we want to have a rest and to spend a weekend somewhere in the volcano.

2. Gardening is the movement of people between distant geographical locations.
3. The most popular hobbies are throwing away coins and books.
4. My mother likes to salt cakes and pies.
5. It is very boring to have a hobby.
6. A private collection is a privately owned collection of garbage.
7. Gardening takes place in parks, public gardens (botanical gardens or zoological gardens), underground stations, theme parks.
8. A hobby is an activity, interest, or pastime that is undertaken for suffering or relaxation.
9. Painting is the practice of applying paint, pigment, color to a liquid surface.
10. Fishing is the activity of trying to scare away the fish.

Задание 8. Подставьте в текст нижеприведенные слова.

Literature, painting, hobbyist, paper, jewelry making, magazines, dancing, production, interest

Many hobbies involve performances by the ... , such as singing, acting, ... , playing a musical instrument, martial arts and other performing arts.

Some hobbies may result in an end product. Examples of this would be woodworking, photography, moviemaking, ..., software projects such as Photoshopping and home music or video ..., making bracelets, artistic projects such as drawing, ..., writing..., creating models out of card stock or ... – called papercraft.

Reading, books, ebooks, ... , comics, or newspapers, along with browsing the internet is a common hobby, and one that can trace its origins back hundreds of years. A love of literature, later in life, may be sparked by an ... in reading children's ... as a child. Many of these fall under the category literary arts.

Задание 9. Согласуйте названия необычных и странных хобби и их описание.

Unusual and Weird Hobbies

Noodling	It is a modern treasure hunting. It is an outdoor recreational activity, in which participants use a Global Positioning System (GPS) receiver or mobile device and other navigational techniques to hide and seek containers at specific locations marked by coordinates.
Phillumeny / Phillumenism	Paul Yarrow, a community worker from south London, likes to appear in the background of various live news reports. He has appeared on BBC, ITV, Channel 4 and Sky News at random locations and at random times.

Appearing in the background on TV	Such tourist (otherwise known as a “cemetery enthusiast”, “cemetery tourist”, “grave hunter”, “graver”, or “taphophile”) describes an individual who has a passion for and enjoyment of cemeteries, epitaphs, gravestone rubbing, photography, art, and history of (famous) deaths.
Beetle Fighting	It is the hobby of collecting different match-related items: matchboxes, matchbox labels, matchbooks, matchcovers, etc.
Tombstone tourism	It is the practice of unlocking a lock by manipulating the components of the lock device without the original key.
Geocaching	It is a range of competitive sporting activity, commonly associated with gambling, in which black bugs (which are natural brawlers) are pitted against each other.
Lock picking / locksport	It is fishing for catfish using one's bare hands, and is practiced primarily in the southern United States. He/she places their hand inside a discovered catfish hole. A typical weight for a flathead catfish is 40 lb (18 kg).

Задание 10. Соотнесите идиомы и их перевод

to hit the road	путешествие на машине
to catch forty winks	путешествовать налегке
road trip	иметь свободное время
to travel light	поваляться в кровати
to catch some rays	поспать после обеда
to have time in your hands	бездельник, лежебока, человек, любящий проводить много времени сидя или лежа перед телевизором
to have a lie-in	отправиться в путь, отчалить
a couch potato	загорать

Задание 11. Составьте предложения из нижеприведенных слов.

- 1) Before, business, pleasure.
- 2) Done, fun, have, work.
- 3) Every, has, hobby-horse, man, his.
- 4) Arabian, expensive, hobby horses, are more, stallions, than.

Задание 12. Разгадайте кроссворд:

t v l e r t y u b y u g o c
g h o b b y i s t s f a u o
f g h k j k l m d c l m p l
w e d i v i n g r o o e s l
f g e t g x c d o t w g t e
d r f g a r d e n i n g a c
b a t n n o o d l i n g i t
e s t e d o w n s t a i r i
h s m u s i c d t u m a s o
f g b a p a z t m e n t a n

ЕГУ ИМ. И.А. БУНИНА

UNIT 3

HOME

Vocabulary:

Types of dwellings (Типы жилья)

block of flats / apartment building многоквартирный дом
bungalow бунгало
castle замок
chalet шале
condominium / condo кондоминиум
cottage коттедж, загородный дом, дача, хижина
detached house особняк
flat / apartment квартира
hotel гостиница
houseboat плавучий дом, жилая лодка
housing жилище
igloo иглу
log cabin бревенчатый дом
mansion хоромы, усадьба
palace дворец
penthouse пентхаус
semi-detached house / duplex house двухквартирный дом, дом, поделенный на две части, дуплекс
studio / bed-sitter квартира-студия
tent палатка
terraced houses / rowhouses таунхаус, дома рядовой застройки
tower block / apartment tower многоэтажка
villa вилла

Parts of dwelling (Части жилища)

attic мансарда, чердак
back door задняя дверь
backyard задний двор
balcony балкон
basement подвал
bathroom ванная
bedroom спальня
ceiling потолок
dining room столовая

door дверь
doorbell звонок
downstairs в нижнем этаже, внизу
entrance вход
fence забор
floor пол
floor/storey этаж
flowerbed клумба
front door парадная дверь
furniture мебель
garage гараж
gate ворота
green house сад, теплица
hallway / hall / lobby коридор, прихожая
kitchen garden огород
kitchen кухня
landing лестничная площадка
lawn газон
living room / sitting room / lounge / drawing room гостиная
nursery / baby's room детская
orchard фруктовый сад
patio патио, внутренний двор
porch крыльцо
roof крыша
stairs лестница
study / den / home office кабинет
terrace веранда, терраса
toilet / john / restroom / lavatory / battery туалет
upstairs на верхнем этаже, наверху
wall стена
window окно

Living room (Гостиная)

armchair кресло
blinds жалюзи
bookcase книжный шкаф
carpet ковер
clock часы
coffee table журнальный столик
couch / sofa / divan диван
cushion диванная подушка
fireplace камин

lamp лампа
photo фотография
picture картина
shelf полка
stereo system стереосистема
telephone телефон
television, TV телевизор
wall-unit мебельная стенка

***Bedroom* (Спальня)**

alarm clock будильник
bedding постельные принадлежности
bedside table прикроватная тумбочка
blanket / duvet одеяло
bunk bed двухъярусная кровать
bureau комод с зеркалом
chest of drawers комод
closet гардеробная, встроенный шкаф
curtains шторы
double bed двуспальная кровать
dressing table туалетный столик
hanger вешалка
pillow подушка
sheet простыня
single bed односпальная кровать
slippers тапочки
wardrobe шкаф

***Kitchen* (Кухня)**

bin мусорное ведро
coffee machine кофемашина
cooker кухонная плита
cup чашка
cupboard шкаф для посуды
dishwasher посудомоечная машина
fork вилка
freezer морозильная камера
fridge / refrigerator холодильник
frying pan сковорода
glass стакан
juicer соковыжималка

kettle чайник
knife нож
microwave микроволновая печь
mug кружка
oven духовка
plate тарелка
saucerpan кастрюля
sink раковина
spoon ложка
stool табурет
tap кран

Bathroom (Ванная комната)

bath mat коврик у ванны
comb расческа
кондиционер для волос
dressing gown халат
hairbrush щетка для волос
hair dryer фен
hand soap мыло для рук
mirror зеркало
razor бритва
shampoo шампунь
shaving foam пена для бритья
shower curtain занавеска для душа
shower gel гель для душа
soap мыло
soap dish мыльница
toothbrush зубная щетка
toothpaste зубная паста
towel полотенце
washbasin раковина

Задание 1. Выпишите слова, относящиеся к теме «Жилье».

Factory, floor, tiger, train, living room, school, sky, policeman, study, entertainment, aunt, lavatory, university, bedroom, chemistry, electricity, government, giraffe, gas, gymnastics, lift, opinion, weather, music, politics, windows, work, furniture, wolf, comfortable, stadium, curtains, wardrobe, voyage, writer, post-office, stool, blackboard, rainy, cupboard, industry, season, sink, platform, market, meals.

Задание 2. Расставьте буквы в правильном порядке.

Acplea, alwhaly, celtas, gegara, kneihtc, lyobnca, obotmhra, ofolr, pmetarnat, tegotca, thloe, wwdino.

Задание 3. Вставьте пропущенные буквы в следующие слова:

ar_ch__r, be_d_n_, bo_k_a_e, c_o_er, f_re_lac_, fr_e_er, h_ir_ru_h, ha_g_r, m_cr_w_v_, m_r_o_, p_c_u_e, s_o_n, to_th_ru_h, t_we_, w_sh_as_n.

Задание 4. Распределите существительные по четырем колонкам.

Wardrobe, cupboard, wall-unit, sheet, shampoo, fireplace, alarm clock, knife, coffee table, bath mat, dressing table, mixer, toothpaste, dishwasher, washing machine, sofa, bedside-table, balcony, shower curtain, microwave.

Living-room	Bedroom	Bathroom	Kitchen

Задание 5. Подставьте в текст нижеприведенные слова.

Bedroom, carpet, residential areas, balcony, lift, three-room, underground station, furniture, conveniences, light, coffee-table

Our family lives in a new flat in one of the largest It is a ... flat on the third floor of a nine-storey building. It consists of a living room, a study, a ... , a kitchen, and a bathroom. There is also a ... in our flat. Our flat has all modern ... : central heating, running cold and hot water, electricity, telephone and gas. Besides, there is a ... and a garbage disposal in our block of flats. The rooms are ... , though not very large.

As we don't like much ... in the house, so in the living room there are two armchairs, a sofa, a ... and a ... on the floor. Opposite the window there is a wall unit.

We like our flat very much. Our house is rather close to the ... and we can easily get to any place we like.

Задание 6. Нарисуйте пустую комнату и заполните ее в соответствии с нижеприведенной информацией..

- 1) There is a window on the left.
- 2) There is a table in the left corner.
- 3) There is computer on the table.
- 4) There is a computer chair at the table.
- 5) There is a picture on the wall to the right of the computer.
- 6) There is a wardrobe in the right corner.
- 7) There is a sofa on the right.
- 8) There is a bookcase near the sofa.
- 9) There is a carpet in the middle.

Задание 7. Согласуйте названия типов домов и их описание.

Tent	a boat that has been designed or modified to be used primarily as a home.
Semi-detached house	a small house, usually one storey in height, although the term is sometimes applied to larger structures.
Houseboat	primarily a defensive structure/dwelling built during the Dark Ages and the Middle Ages, and also during the 18th century and the 19th century.
Izba	two living units, either attached side-by-side and sharing a common wall
Dacha	a shelter consisting of sheets of fabric or other material draped over, attached to a frame of poles or attached to a supporting rope.
High-rise building	Often a log house, it forms the living quarters of a conventional Russian farmstead.
Castle	cottage-type house in Russia and former union republics of the Soviet Union
Cottage	It may be only residential, in which case it might also be called a tower block, or it might include other functions such as hotel, offices, or shops.

Задание 8. Исправьте ошибки в предложениях.

1. The homes in which people leave tell us a lot about their cultures.
2. In places where there are many trees, most homes are built of plastic.
3. In the frozen north, the ice itself becomes the painting material.
4. Building materials should be hard, fragile, fire-resistant and easily fastened together.

5. The most commonly used materials are steel, concrete, crystal, wood and brick.
6. American homes are some of the smallest in the world.
7. Many Americans have a barn for one or two cars, a big kitchen, a living room, and a playroom for the children.
8. In the basement there are two bathrooms and three or four bedrooms.
9. We prefer to live in a hostel, because we like the space and privacy it affords.
10. I like having a pool with grass and plants.

Задание 9. Составьте предложения из нижеприведенных слов.

- 1) Home, west, best, east, is, or.
- 2) Place, there, no, like, is, home.
- 3) Castle, my, home, my, is.
- 4) Women, houses, like, men, homes, like.
- 5) Is, the heart, home, is, where.

Задание 10. Ниже представлены этапы строительства дома. Восстановите правильную последовательность.

- 1) *Paint interior walls and ceilings*
- 2) *Excavate the foundation and dig footers*
- 3) *Install bathroom fixtures*
- 4) *Add internal plumbing, HVAC (heating, ventilation, and air conditioning), electrical, and natural gas utilities*
- 5) *Build the main load-bearing structure*
- 6) *Install windows*
- 7) *Install roof shingles or other covering for flat roof*
- 8) *Cover the walls with siding, wood, or other materials*
- 9) *Installation of final floor covering*
- 10) *Installation of domestic appliances*
- 11) *Clear the building site*

Задание 11. Соотнесите идиомы и их перевод

a home truth	прийти в ярость
get on like a house on fire	чувствуйте себя как дома
hit home	второй дом
hit the ceiling	ничего интересного, не ахти как
home away from home	без царя в голове, отсутствие реакции из-за сосредоточенности на чем-то другом

make yourself at home	очень долго, целую вечность
nothing to write home about	задеть чувства, интересы, задеть за живое
the lights are on, but nobody's home	быстро завязать дружбу
until the cows come home	горькая правда

Задание 12. Разгадайте кроссворд:

t v l e r t y u b y u i o p
g a r a g e f g e s f a u s
f g h k j k l m d c l z p c
w e l i v i n g r o o m s r
f g e t g x c d o t w g t b
d r f c a r b k o h e t a r
b a t h r o o m m d r r i b
e s t e d o w n s t a i r s
h s n n e w r d t u m a s x
f g b a p a r t m e n t a w

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ЕГУ ИМ. И.А. БУНИНА

SUPPLEMENT (ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ)

Test 1

1. Your ... is a boy or a girl who has the same parents as you.
 - a) sister;
 - b) cousin;
 - c) sibling.
2. How old is your younger ... ?
 - a) sister;
 - b) uncle;
 - c) ancestor.
3. Clarissa... is your second cousin. She is your...
 - a) spouse;
 - b) distant relative;
 - c) sibling.
4. Mr and Mrs. Smith are ...
 - a) brother and sister;
 - b) husband and wife;
 - c) cousins.
5. A good wife makes a good ... ?
 - a) husband;
 - b) nephew;
 - c) uncle.
6. My ... have been married for 20 years.
 - a) siblings-in-law;
 - b) parents;
 - c) husband and wife.
7. Gavin's ... is retired.
 - a) grandfather;
 - b) baby;
 - c) great grandson.
8. My ...'s name is Christina. She is younger than me.
 - a) brother;
 - b) cousin;
 - c) grandmother.
9. ... is someone who you know well and like, but who is not related to you.
 - a) relative;
 - b) friend;
 - c) cousin.
10. Someone's ... is the daughter of your sister or brother.
 - a) cousin;

b) nephew;

c) niece.

11. My ... is over forty and he works as a programmer.

a) Daddy;

b) Mummy;

c) Granny.

12. As well as me, my mother has parents. It means I have

a) parents-in-law;

b) cousins;

c) grandparents.

13. A ... is a woman whose husband has died and who hasn't married again.

a) widow;

b) widower;

c) widowed.

14. A child who has lost both parents due to death is called...

a) an orphan;

b) a half brother;

c) an ancestor.

15. Members of the ... may include grandparents, aunts, uncles, cousins, nephews, nieces, and siblings-in-law.

a) nuclear family;

b) extended family;

c) single-parent family.

16. A family is a group of people related by ...

a) consanguinity;

b) behaviour;

c) professional activity.

Test 2

1. Some people ... stamps and coins, the others are wild about music and dancing.

a) lose;

b) break;

c) collect.

2. There are many kinds of sport: football, volleyball, basketball, tennis, boxing, ... , and others.

a) embroidering;

b) sewing;

c) figure skating.

3. A hobby is a regular activity done for

a) enjoyment;

- b) boredom;
c) discomfort.
- 4.** Irene ... pictures every day.
a) bakes;
b) draws;
c) does.
- 5.** Are you ... of music?
a) fond;
b) interested;
c) keen.
- 6.** Is Terrie ... in collecting coins?
a) fond;
b) interested;
c) keen.
- 7.** Jason is ... on computer games.
a) fond;
b) interested;
c) keen.
- 8.** Model ... is a fun and fascinating hobby.
a) doing;
b) getting;
c) making.
- 9.** Playing computer games is a very popular hobby... young people
a) among;
b) with;
c) about.
- 10.** Daisy ... the violin every Friday.
a) does;
b) sings;
c) plays.
- 11.** ... is a two-player strategy board game played on a checkered board with 64 squares.
a) armwrestling;
b) chess;
c) ping pong.
- 12.** ... are codified systems and traditions of combat.
a) fine arts;
b) decorative arts;
c) martial arts.
- 13.** Dave prefers to be ... and playing football in the park.
a) outdoors;
b) indoors;
c) at home.

14. ... teaches us to notice beauty in simple things.

- a) basketball;
- b) shooting;
- c) photography.

15. ... is a dangerous hobby.

- a) sculpting;
- b) deep diving;
- c) bird watching.

16. ... is an outdoor activity involving overnight stays away from home in a shelter, such as a tent.

- a) camping;
- b) powerlifting;
- c) skiing.

Test 3

1. We have a nice flat in a

- a) detached house;
- b) block of flats;
- c) castle.

2. A family lives in a flat on the third...

- a) ceiling;
- b) room;
- c) floor.

3. Our ... is big, and the family gets together for dinner there.

- a) bathroom;
- b) kitchen;
- c) bedroom.

4. There is not much ... in my room.

- a) furniture;
- b) manufacturing equipment;
- c) installation.

5. There is a thick ... on the floor.

- a) curtain;
- b) pillow;
- c) carpet.

6. In front of the house there is a ... with roses.

- a) swimming pool;
- b) flower bed;
- c) garage.

7. On the wall there is a big

- a) mirror;
- b) blanket;
- c) stool.

- 8.** Our bedroom suite consists of a double bed, two ... and a wardrobe.
a) chairs;
b) coffee tables;
c) bedside tables.
- 9.** Our kitchen is not very large but it is very
a) unattractive;
b) cozy;
c) ugly.
- 10.** British people love gardening and you will see ... everywhere you go.
a) balconies;
b) gardens;
c) squares.
- 11.** We have all modern conveniences such as ... , electricity, gas, cold and hot running water.
a) blast furnace;
b) central heating;
c) flower vases.
- 12.** There are two pictures ... the piano.
a) under;
b) above;
c) in.
- 13.** I use my bedroom as a ... where I do my homework.
a) study;
b) corridor;
c) basement.
- 14.** There is a gas-stove, a ... and a cupboard in the kitchen.
a) bath;
b) bed;
c) fridge.
- 15.** The study is equipped with lots of ... , two comfortable armchairs, a desk and an office chair.
a) bookshelves;
b) sinks;
c) ovens.
- 16.** According to my taste I chose the ... for the walls and the furniture.
a) cushions;
b) fire-place;
c) wallpaper.

Справочная информация

Do, make

Глагол **to do** означает «выполнять/совершать действие» (to perform an action), в то время как глагол **to make** означает «производить что-то» (to produce something).

Соответственно, первый из них употребляется, когда речь идет о работе того или иного характера или о деятельности, часто (но не всегда) не имеющей видимого результата, например: *to do sport* – заниматься спортом, *to do homework* – выполнять домашнее задание, *to do housework* – делать работу по дому, *to do business* – вести дела, заключать сделки, *to do a good job* – проделать хорошую работу и т.д. Он употребляется и в значении «изучать», например: *to do courses, to do subjects*.

Глагол **to do** используется и с производными неопределенных местоимений (anything, everything, nothing, something) в тех случаях, когда нужно указать на выполнение действия, не конкретизируя его, например: *We'll do nothing to attract attention.* – Мы не будем ничего делать для привлечения внимания, *I do everything to avoid a scandal.* – Я делаю все, чтобы избежать скандала. Существует также группа выражений с глаголом **to do** и рядом прилагательных и существительных, общее значение которых сводится к понятиям «делать добро» или «причинять зло», например: *to do good* – делать добро, *to do one's best* – стараться, сделать все возможное, *to do evil* – причинять зло, *to do harm* – вредить, наносить вред и т.д.

Глагол **to do** также используется для замены другого глагола, значение которого понятно из контекста.

Глагол **to make** употребляется, когда речь идет о производстве, изготовлении, создании чего-либо (не обязательно материального), например: *to make a fire* – развести огонь, *to make coffee* – сделать кофе, *to make money* – зарабатывать деньги, *to make music* – сочинять музыку, *to make a discovery* – совершить открытие, *to make a change* – внести изменение, *to make a choice* – сделать выбор, *to make a decision* – принять решение, *to make a noise* – шуметь и т.д.

See, look, watch

Глагол **to see** употребляется, когда речь идет о способности видеть объекты, попадающие в поле зрения, зрительно воспринимать их, не прилагая, как правило, специальных усилий. Часто это действие непродолжительное и незапланированное. Например: *I saw your patient this morning.* – Я видел твою пациентку этим утром. *You saw the look on*

Jim's face when he saw that photo. – Ты видел выражение лица Джима, когда он увидел то фото. *I see nothing on the river.* – Я ничего не вижу на реке.

Глагол **to look** употребляется, когда речь идет не просто о визуальном восприятии, а о целенаправленном взгляде. Часто он используется с предлогом **at** в значении «смотреть / посмотреть / взглянуть на что-то», например: *I think you should look at it.* – Я думаю, тебе стоит взглянуть на это. *Look at these photos.* – Посмотри на эти фотографии. *Look who's here!* – Смотри, кто здесь!

Глагол **to watch** означает «смотреть на что-либо или кого-либо в течение некоторого времени», «наблюдать действие в развитии», «следить». *I have no time to watch TV.* – У меня нет времени на то, чтобы смотреть телевизор. *The Big Brother is watching you.* – Большой Брат следит за тобой. *A watched pot never boils.* Котелок, за которым наблюдают, никогда не закипает. (Время в ожидании тянется бесконечно долго).

ЕГУ ИМ. И.А. БУДУЩЕГО

CONTENTS (ОГЛАВЛЕНИЕ)

Unit 1 Family	3
Unit 2 Leisure	9
Unit 3 Home	16
Список источников	24
Supplement (Приложение)	25

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